

# NAME INDEX



## A

- ABRAHAM, B., and LEDOLTER, J., 53, 73  
ADAMS, D., 254n  
AGRESTI, A., 164n  
AGRESTI, A., and AGRESTI, B. F., 204-  
237  
AGRESTI, B. F., 210, 235  
ALLEN, M. P., 101, 102, 114  
ALLISON, P. D., 238-253, 254n, 268, 271  
ALMON, S., 47, 49  
ALONSO, W., 10, 14, 18  
ALTHAUSER, R., 254n  
ALWIN, D. F., and JENSEN, E. L., 189, 202  
AMEMIYA, E. G., 205, 208, 236  
AMOS, L., 75n  
ANDERSON, T. W., 164n, 266, 272  
ARBOUS, A. G., and KERRICH, J. E., 241,  
243, 252  
ARROW, K. J., 92, 98  
ARTHUR, W. B., 1n  
ARTHUR, W. B., and MCNICOLL, G., 10-  
11, 18  
ATKINSON, J. W., 255, 272

## B

- BALINSKI, M., 1n  
BARLOW, R. E., and others, 149, 158,  
162  
BARNETT, H., 1n  
BECKER, G. S., 76, 77-78, 90-93, 98  
BENASSY, J. P., 89n, 98  
BEWLEY, T., 75n  
BHARGAVA, T. N., and DOYLE, P. H.,  
207, 236  
BHARGAVA, T. N., and UPPULURI,  
V. R. R., 207  
BODE, N., 185n  
BOHRNSTEDT, G. W., and CARTER, T. M.,  
166, 168, 183  
BOHRNSTEDT, G. W., and GOLDBERGER,  
A. S., 255, 257, 266, 268, 272  
BOHRNSTEDT, G. W., and MARWELL, G.,  
254-273  
BONACICH, P., 101-115  
BOORMAN, S. A., 76-77, 99  
BOORMAN, S. A., and WHITE, H. C., 93,  
95, 99

- BOX, G. E. P., and JENKINS, G. M., 21-48, 49
- BREIGER, R., 109-111, 114
- BREIGER, R., and others, 109, 112, 115
- BREIGER, R. L., 75n
- BROWN, R. G., 45, 47, 49
- BROWNLEE, K. A., 167n, 175, 183
- BRUCKMANN, G., 1n
- BRUNK, H. D., 149, 162
- C**
- CARREL, K. S., POTTS, C. A., and CAMP-BELL, E. A., 186, 202
- CARTWRIGHT, D., and HARARY, F., 93, 99
- CHIANG, C. L., 241, 252
- CLARRIDGE, B. R., SHEEHY, L. L., and HAUSER, T. S., 185-203
- COCHRANE, D., and ORCUTT, G. H., 47n, 50
- COSTNER, H. L., and SCHOENBERG, R., 147, 162
- CRIDER, D. M., WILLITS, F. K., and BEALER, R. C., 186, 202
- CRONBACH, L. J. 271, 272
- CUYPERS, J. G. M., and RADEMAKER, O., 14, 18
- D**
- DAVIS, J. A., 75n, 93, 99
- DAVIS, J. A., HOLLAND, P. W., and LEINHARDT, S., 93
- DAVIS, J. A., and LEINHARDT, S., 93, 99
- DAY, K., 254n
- DECKER, R. L., 255, 272
- DIXON, W. J., and MASSEY, F. J., 169, 183
- DOOLEY, P., 102, 115
- DUNCAN, O. D., CUZZORT, R., and DUNCAN, B., 169, 183
- DUNN, C., 254n
- DURKHEIM, E., 40, 50
- E**
- EATON, W. W., JR., 238, 252
- ECKLAND, B. K., 186, 203
- ELASHOFF, R., and ELASHOFF, J., 164n
- ERBE, W., 177, 178, 180, 183
- EWEN, R. B., 255, 272
- F**
- FELD, S. L., 238n
- FELLER, W., 242, 249n, 252
- FISHER, R. A., 243n, 252
- FORRESTER, J. W., 11, 14, 18
- FRISBIE, P., 205, 236
- G**
- GEURTS, M. D., and IBRAHIM, I. B., 45, 50
- GHEZ, G. R., and BECKER, G. S., 76, 99
- GIBBS, J. P., and MARTIN, W. T., 205, 206, 236
- GINI, C., 206
- GLENN, N. D., 118, 132, 139
- GOLDBERGER, A. S., 52n, 73, 238n, 254n
- GOLDTHORPE, J. H., and others, 255, 272
- GOOD, I. J., 209, 212, 218, 236
- GOODMAN, L. A., 117, 120, 139, 257, 272
- GOODMAN, L. A., and KRUSKAL, W. H., 166n, 182, 183, 216, 229, 236
- GRANDJEAN, B. D., 205, 236
- GRANDMONT, J. M., 89n, 99
- GRANOVETTER, M. S., 75n, 76, 99
- GREEN, J., 75
- GREEN, W. H., 52n
- GREENBERG, J. H., 205, 236
- GRIZZLE, J. E., 120, 139
- GRUVAEUS, G. T., and JØRESKOG, K. G., 62, 73
- H**
- HAMMOND, J. L., 238, 252
- HANSEN, W. L., 52n
- HANSON, D. L., PLEDGER, G., and WRIGHT, F. T., 149, 162
- HARGENS, L. L., and RESKIN, B. F., 244, 252
- HARGENS, L. L., RESKIN, B. F., and ALLISON, P. D., 244, 246, 252
- HARRISON, P. J., 45, 50
- HAUSER, R. M., 185n

- HAUSER, R. M., and GOLDBERGER, A. S., 52, 73, 147, 162  
 HAUSER, T., 185n  
 HAWKES, R. K., 178, 183  
 HAYS, W. L., and WINKLER, R. L., 240, 252  
 HEBERLEIN, T. A., 238n  
 HEIDER, F., 93, 99  
 HENRY, A. F., and SHORT, F., JR., 40, 50  
 HENRY, N., 164n  
 HERRERA, A. O., and others, 2-3, 18  
 HOLGATE, P., 218, 236  
 HOLLAND, P. W., and LEINHARDT, S., 93, 96  
 HOLLING, C. S., 15, 18  
 HOMANS, G. C., 83, 100, 105, 109, 115  
 HUNTER, J. E., 96, 100
- J**  
 JÖRESKOG, K. G., 52, 61, 73, 147, 162  
 JÖRESKOG, K. G., and GOLDBERGER, A. S., 52, 54, 61, 74  
 JÖRESKOG, K. G., and VAN THILLO, M., 61, 62, 74, 251, 252  
 JOHNSTON, J., 47n, 50, 166, 183
- K**  
 KAISER, R., 20n  
 KALLEBERG, A. L., 255, 270, 272  
 KENDALL, M. G., 48, 50, 164n, 178, 183  
 KENDALL, M. G., and STUART, A., 166, 167, 168, 181, 183  
 KERLINGER, F. N., and PEDHAZER, E. J., 269, 272  
 KEYFITZ, N., 1-19  
 KNOKE, D., and HOUT, M., 116, 118, 132, 137, 139  
 KOOPMANS, T. C., and BECKMAN, M., 78n, 100  
 KUDER, G. F., and RICHARDSON, M. W., 251, 253
- L**  
 LABOVITZ, S., 142, 143, 163  
 LABOVITZ, S., and GIBBS, J. P., 205, 208, 236
- LAROQUE, G., 75n  
 LAZARSFELD, P. F., 182, 183  
 LEONTIEF, W., 2, 16, 19  
 LEVINE, J., 101, 111, 115  
 LIEBERSON, S., 205, 206, 208, 218, 220-221, 222, 223, 226, 236-237  
 LINDER, S. B., 76, 100  
 LITTLE, J. K., 187  
 LITTLE, R., 116n  
 LORD, F. M., and NOVICK, M. R., 242, 245, 246-247, 248, 250, 251n, 253, 255, 256, 258, 266, 267, 272
- M**  
 MCALISTER, R. J., BUTLER, E. W., and GOE, S. J., 186, 203  
 MALINVAUD, E., 79, 81n, 100  
 MARIOLIS, P., 101, 115  
 MASON, K. O., and others, 116, 117, 118, 130, 132, 139  
 MAYER, L. S., 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 163  
 MAYER, L. S., and ROBINSON, J. A., 141-163  
 MEADOWS, D. H., and others, 1-2, 14, 19  
 MESAROVIC, M., and PESTEL, E., 2, 3, 11, 19  
 MUELLER, J. H., and SCHUESSLER, K. F., 205, 208, 273  
 MUELLER, J. H., SCHUESSLER, K. F., and COSTNER, H. L., 205, 208, 210, 237  
 MUTHÉN, B., 52n, 57, 74
- N**  
 NELSON, C. R., 21n, 50  
 NEWBOLD, P., and GRANGER, C. W. J., 45  
 NORMAN, M., 1n
- P**  
 PALMORE, E., and HAMMOND, P. E., 255, 272  
 PARZEN, E., 242, 253  
 PAVALKO, R. M., and LUTTERMAN, K. B., 186, 203

PIELOU, E. C., 205, 209, 237  
 PIERCE, A., 40, 50  
 PULLUM, T. W., 115-140

**Q**

QUINN, R. D., and SHEPARD, L. J., 270,  
 273

**R**

READER, G. M., 20*n*  
 REID, D. J., 45, 50  
 RENYI, A., 209, 237  
 RESKIN, B. F., 238*n*, 243, 253  
 REX, M. A., 205, 206, 237  
 ROBINSON, J. A., 146, 153, 155, 156,  
 158, 163  
 ROBINSON, P. M., 53, 57, 72, 74  
 RODRIGUEZ, G., 116*n*  
 ROGERS, A., 1*n*, 14, 19  
 ROKEACH, M., and KLEJUNAS, P., 255,  
 273  
 ROSENBERG, M., 167, 180, 184  
 RUDISILL, D., 116*n*, 137, 139  
 RYAN, K., 75*n*  
 RYDER, N. B., 116*n*, 127, 140

**S**

SAGAN, L., 1*n*  
 SARGENT, T. D., and OWEN, D. F., 205,  
 206, 237  
 SCAROWSKY, L., 20*n*  
 SCHAFER, R. H., 255, 273  
 SCHUESSLER, K., 169, 170, 180, 184  
 SCHWEITZER, S., and SCHWEITZER,  
 D. G., 142, 143, 163  
 SEWELL, W. H., 185*n*, 186, 187  
 SEWELL, W. H., and HAUSER, R. M., 186,  
 188, 203  
 SEWELL, W. H., and SHAH, V. P., 186,  
 203  
 SIKORSKI, R., 102, 115  
 SIMPSON, E. H., 205, 206, 212, 218, 223,  
 237  
 SOMERS, R. H., 164-184  
 SONQUIST, J. A., and KOENIG, T., 101,  
 113, 115

SPEARMAN-BROWN formula, 246-247  
 SPILERMAN, S., 238, 243, 253  
 STAPLETON, D. C., 52-74  
 STUART, A., 164*n*  
 SWANSON, D. A., 218, 237

**T**

THEIL, H., 46*n*, 47, 51  
 TUCKER, L. R., and LEWIS, L., 66, 74

**V**

VAN BELLE, G., and AHMAD, I., 212,  
 218, 237  
 VARGO, L. G., 142, 163  
 VERBA, S., and NIE, N., 53-54, 74  
 VIGDERHOUS, G., 20-51  
 VIGDERHOUS, G., and FISHMAN, G., 40,  
 51

**W**

WALLER, W. W., and HILL, R., 83, 100  
 WARNER, W. L., and UNWALLA, D. B.,  
 101, 115  
 WATERS, L. K., 255, 273  
 WEILER, H., 209, 237  
 WERTS, C. E., JÖRESKOG, K. G., and  
 LINN, R. L., 147, 163, 244, 253  
 WHITE, H. C., 75*n*  
 WHITE, H. C., BOORMAN, S. A., and  
 BREIGER, R. L., 93, 95, 100  
 WILLEKENS, F., 1*n*  
 WINSBOROUGH, H. H., 185*n*  
 WINSHIP, C., 75-100  
 WINTERS, P. R., 45, 51  
 WONNACOTT, R. J., and WONNACOTT,  
 R. H., 47*n*, 51

**Y**

YULE, G. U., 181*n*  
 YULE, G. U., and KENDALL, M. G., 167,  
 168, 181, 182, 184

**Z**

ZEILLNER, A., 52, 74

# SUBJECT INDEX



## A

- Acyclic, 90, 97-98  
Age, period, and cohort effects, 116, 122-139  
Allocation of time, 75-100; general equilibrium mechanisms in, 84-88; individual, 80-81; limits on, 82; mathematical appendix, 97-98; model of, 78-90; network models of, 93-97; Pareto optimality and, 76, 78, 88-90; partial equilibrium in, 83-84  
Alternative transparent models, 4-10  
Assessment of models, 3-4  
Association: measures of, 141-162; partial, 154-158, 182  
Attenuation formula, 267-268  
Autocorrelation function (ACF): and diagnostic checks of models, 32-34; formula, 25n; and identifying tentative models, 24-31; for suicide rate, 29-31, 42-43; theoretical, 26-27; for unemployment, 35-36, 42-43

- Autoregressive models (AR), 21, 22, 25, 29-30, 45, 49  
Autoregressive-moving-average (ARMA) process, 22, 25, 27, 38

## B

- Back-shift operator or  $B$ , 22-23, 48  
Balance Theory, 93  
Bariloche group, 2-3, 18  
Bariloche model, 11  
Black box, model as, 4, 10-16, 18  
Block models, 93  
Boolean algebra, 102-114  
Box-Jenkins forecasting techniques, 20-51  
Brower fixed-point theorem, 85n

## C

- Chi-square test, 32, 65-66, 209, 214-215, 216, 226, 231

Classical test theory, 242, 245, 246, 250–252, 256  
 Cluster, 105–106, 109–114  
 Coalition, 79, 89  
 Cobb-Douglas production function, 11, 254–255  
 Cobb-Douglas utility functions, 87  
 Cochran's theorem, 231  
 Cohort, age, and period effects, 116, 122–139  
 Communication process, 95–96  
 Complexity, 15–16, 17–18  
 Computer, 17–18  
 Condorcet's paradox, 92  
 Confidence interval, 30  
 Contingent relationships, 167  
 Correlation, partial, 144, 146, 154–157, 175, 181  
 Correlation analysis, 142–146  
 Correlation coefficient, 145–146, 147, 148, 151–152, 155, 160  
 Correlogram, 25. *See also* Autocorrelation function (ACF)  
 Covariance analysis, 169, 170–171, 175, 180, 232–234  
 Cross-classification, 116–139, 229  
 Cross-correlation, 39n, 41–42  
 Cross-tabular analysis, 167, 182  
 Cyclic, 90–92, 94–95

**D**

Delinquency rates, 116  
 Demand function, 81  
 Demographic transition, 8–9  
 Diagnostic checks, 24, 32–34, 44–45  
 Dichotomized variables, 57, 119, 175–176, 177–180, 182  
 Discrepancy, index of, 209–210  
 Discrete time series, 21  
 Distributed-lag model, 47n  
 Diversity, 204–235; between groups, 218–222; index of, 206, 220–228; measuring, 206–211  
 Dominant variables, 12–16

**E**

Endogenous variables, 17  
 Energy consumption, 16

Equilibrium, 83–84, 88–90, 92–95, 97–98

Estimation: in forecasting, 24, 31–32, 43–44; least-squares, 31–32, 61–62, 67; maximum-likelihood, 54, 60–71, 72, 118, 120–122, 243n

Estimator, consistent, 145–146, 155

Estimator of reliability, 239–240, 251, 258–259

Events, 238–252; errors in counting, 244–246; independent, 250–251

Exogenous variables, 16–17, 21, 37, 40, 48, 52–57

**F**

FACTABRATES, 126

Factor analysis, 142, 150

Fixed point, 85

Fletcher-Powell minimization routine, 62

Forecasting techniques, 20–49; comparison of, 45–47, 48; computing values, 34; diagnostic checks on models, 24, 32–34, 44–45; estimating tentative models, 24, 31–32, 43–44; model identification stage in, 24–30; for suicide rates, 20, 30–32; for unemployment rates, 21, 34–45

**G**

Gross reproduction rate, 5–6  
 Groups, 101–115

**H**

Hierarchy, 90, 114

Heterogeneity, 204–235

Heteroscedasticity, 167

Holt-Winters forecasting method, 45

Homomorphisms, 103–108, 113

Hypothesis-testing, 62–71, 146, 205

**I**

- Identification, 57–60  
 Impulse response function, 41–43  
 Index of discrepancy, 209–210  
 Index of diversity, 206–235  
 Index of qualitative variation, 205, 217, 224  
 Indicators: empirical, 53, 55–57; ordinal, 142, 143, 144, 146  
 Individuals, overlapping memberships of, 101–114  
 Information index, 208–209  
 Information matrix, 73  
 Inputs to model, 12–14  
 Interaction, 12–15, 182  
 Interlocking directorates, 101–102, 111, 113  
 Interval-level control variable, 164–184  
 Interval-level techniques, 142, 143, 145  
 Interval response variables, 141, 144  
 Interval variables, 141–147, 148, 150, 159, 162, 164–184, 238–252  
 Isomorphisms, 104  
 Isotone regression, 149

**J**

- Job satisfaction, 255, 270–271

**K**

- Kronecker matrix product, 73

**L**

- Lagrangian analysis, 83n  
 Large-sample distribution of nonotone coefficient, 156–158  
 Large-sample distributions, 153, 228, 229–235  
 Latent trait, 239  
 Latent variables, 52–53, 55, 57–62  
 Leading indicator, 21, 35, 40–45, 47, 48  
 Likelihood-ratio test, 62–67, 71  
 Limits, 82

- Linear regression, 156  
 Linearity, 11, 12–16, 151–152, 166  
 Lisrel, 52, 57, 61n, 62, 251  
 Longitudinal studies, 185–202

**M**

- Marriage, model of, 77–78, 90–93  
 Maximum-likelihood estimation (MLE), 54, 60–71, 72, 120–122, 243n  
 Measurement errors, 54, 56, 59–60, 63–64, 72, 240, 265–266, 269; in counting events, 244–246  
 Membership: analyzing overlapping, 101–114; instead of groups, 108–109  
 MIMIC model, 52–74; estimation, 60–62; specification, 53–57; testing, 62–71  
 Model building: assessment problem in, 3–4; as black box, 4, 10–16, 18; complexity in, 15–16, 17–18; diagnostic checks in, 24, 32–34, 44–45; estimating tentative models in, 24, 31–32, 43–44, 60–62, 67; experimental decomposition of action of, 12–16; for forecasting, 20–49; simplicity in, 10, 15; testing model in, 62–71, 146, 205; for world system, 1–19  
 Momentum principle, 9–10  
 Monotone coefficients, 145–157; partial, 155–157, 161, 162; using the, 158–162  
 Monotone functions, 148–149, 150  
 Monotone regression function, 148, 150–151, 156–158, 160  
 Monotone transformations, 142–143, 145, 147, 153  
 Moving average, 29  
 Moving-average time-series models, 21, 22, 25, 27, 38, 49  
 Multiple-indicator multiple-cause models. *See* MIMIC models  
 Multiple monotone coefficient, 154–157, 161, 162  
 Multiple monotone regression, 156–158, 160

- Multiple regression, 164–184, 268  
 Multiple regression coefficient, 165–168, 181–183; partitioning of, 168–176  
 Multiple regression models, 141–162; extensions to, 153–158  
 Multiplicative models, 118–122  
 Multivariate analysis, 142–146  
 Multivariate diversity between groups, 222, 226–228  
 Multivariate index of diversity, 222–228  
 Multivariate normal distribution, 165, 166n, 181–182  
 Multivariate regression model, 58, 71–73

**N**

- Net reproduction rate, 5–6  
 Network models, 93–97  
 Noise, White, 38–40  
 Noise process, 49  
 Nominal variables, 182, 204  
 Nonparametric procedures, 145  
 Normal distribution, 145, 148, 152, 165–166, 181–182, 212–213, 216, 219

**O**

- OPTIMAL/R, 126  
 Occupational diversity, 210–211, 213–215, 224–229  
 Ordinal indicators, 142, 143, 144, 146  
 Ordinal-level techniques, 145  
 Ordinal predictor variables, 141–162  
 Ordinal variables, 141–147, 148, 150, 159, 161  
 Origin-free, 259, 268–269  
 Outliers, 33  
 Outputs of model, 12  
 Overlapping memberships, 101–114; Boolean algebra of, 102–103; homomorphisms in, 105–108, 109, 110; other techniques for analyzing, 109–114

**P**

- Panel studies, 186  
 Parallel measures, 255–256, 257  
 Pareto optimal, 76, 78, 88–90, 91, 92, 97–98  
 Partial association, 154–158, 182  
 Partial equilibrium, 83–84, 89–90  
 Partial monotone coefficient, 155–157, 161, 162  
 Partial relationships, 164–165, 167  
 Period, age, and cohort effects, 116, 122–139  
 Poisson process, compound, 240–242, 243n, 244, 246, 249n, 250, 251  
 Poisson variates, reliability of, 242–244, 249n  
 Policy implications of world models, 1–19  
 Political participation, 52–73  
 Population, in world models, 5–18  
 Population diversity, 204–235  
 Prewhitenning, 38–42  
 Principle of least interest, 83–84  
 Product variables, reliability of, 254–271  
 Products, residual sum of, 169–174, 179

**Q**

- Qualitative variation, statistical analysis of, 204–235

**R**

- Random error term, 142  
 Random shock, 22n, 49  
 Random variables, 144, 145, 148, 211, 239, 240, 254–271  
 Reduced-form, 58, 59–60, 67–71  
 Regression: within groups, between groups, 171–176, 177–180, 181–183; linear, 156; true, 151–152  
 Reliability, 238–252; of Poisson variates, 242–244; of product variables, 254–271

Reliability coefficient, 66, 258-267, 269-270  
Reproduction rates, 5-7  
Residual matrix, 66  
Residual sums: of products, 169-174, 179; of squares, 35n, 44, 165, 169-170, 174-175, 179  
Residual variables, 167-176, 181

**S**

Sample size, minimum, 152  
Sampling distributions, diversity indexes, 205, 211-215, 218, 229-235  
Scientific productivity, 243-244, 246, 247, 248  
Search procedures, 186-197; non-telephone, 193-196; results, 197-201; by telephone, 186, 189-190, 191-193, 196-197  
Seasonal forecasting, 23, 49  
Simplicity, 10, 15  
Simpson's index of diversity, 205  
Slutzky's theorem, 231  
Smoothing models, 45, 47  
Sociometric graph theory approach, 113  
Spearman-Brown formula, 246-247  
Spurious component, 36  
Squares, residual sum of, 35n, 44, 165, 169-170, 174-175, 179  
Standardization, 180, 249-250  
Stationary time series, 21-23, 25, 30, 31, 42, 49  
Stochastic process, 21, 22n, 25, 38, 246, 248, 250  
Suicide rates, 20-51 autocorrelation function of, 29-31; female and male, 40; forecasting, 20-51; summary of forecasting models of, 45-47; unemployment as leading indicator of, 34-36, 40-45, 47; white male, 28-34, 40, 46

**T**

Telephone search, 186, 189-190, 191-193, 196-197

TEMPO simulation, 10-11  
Three-factor models, 129-134, 135, 138-139  
Time allocation model: among groups, 101-115; among individuals, 75-100  
Time intervals: changing, 246-247; variable, 247-249  
Time series models: autoregressive, 21, 22, 25, 27, 29-30, 38, 45, 49; Box-Jenkins technique applied to, 21, 30, 48; moving-average, 21, 22, 25, 27, 38, 49; non-stationary, 21, 23, 42; outliers in, 33; seasonal, 23, 49; stationary, 21-23, 25, 30, 31, 42, 49; terminology of, 48-49; univariate, 20-21, 32, 36-38, 39, 45-47, 48

Tracing respondents, 185-202

Tracing sources, 193-196

Transfer function analysis, 36-40, 43-45, 47, 48

Transparent models, 4-10

True regression, 151-152

True score, 242, 250-251, 257, 266n

Truncating the model, 14

Turning points, 35-36

Two-factor models, 127-129, 131-134, 135, 138-139

**U**

Unemployment rates, 21, 34-36, 40-45, 47; equation for forecasting, 35, 40-41; forecasting, 21, 34-35; as leading indicator of suicide rate, 34-36, 40-45, 47

Unemployment status, allocation of time and, 76

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 16, 19

Univariate time-series models, 20-21, 32, 36-38, 39, 45-47, 48

Utility, 80, 86-88, 89, 94-95

**V**

Variables: dichotomized, 57, 119, 175-176, 177-180, 182; do-

**Variables (*continued*)**

minant, 12-16; exogenous/endogenous, 16-17, 21, 37, 40, 48, 52-57; interactions between, 14-15; interval, 141-147, 148, 150, 159, 162, 164-184, 238-252; latent, 52-53, 55, 57-62; nominal, 182, 204; ordinal, 141-147, 148, 150, 159, 161; ordinal predictor, 141-162; product, 254-271;

qualitative, 204-235; random, 144, 145, 211, 239, 240, 254-271; reliability of, 238-252, 254-271; residual, 167-176, 181

**W**

White noise, 32, 38-42, 44

World models, 1-19

1  
2